



THEFT AND FRAUD PREVENTION POLICY

Outcome statement

School assets and resources will be protected, and fair and transparent processes will be in place to prevent and detect fraud by anyone involved with the school.

Scoping

Assets and resources will be protected, adequately maintained or placed at undue risk.

Delegations

The Board has a responsibility to protect the physical and financial resources of the School.

The Board has agreed that through its Chief Executive, the Principal, the school has a responsibility to prevent and detect theft and fraudulent actions by persons who are employed or contracted by the School or who are service recipients of the School.

The Board accepts that any investigation into any theft or fraudulent actions will be conducted in a manner that conforms to the principles of natural justice and is procedurally just and fair.

The Board, therefore, requires the Principal to establish systems and procedures to guard against the actions of theft and fraud. The Principal is to report such actions to the Board Presiding Member as prescribed in the procedures set out below.

Expectations and limitations

1. As preventative measures against theft and fraud, the Board requires the Principal to ensure that:
 - 1.1 The School's physical resources are kept secure and accounted for.
 - 1.2 The School's financial systems are designed to prevent and detect the occurrence of fraud.
2. All such systems must meet the requirements and standards as set out in the Crown Entities Act 2004 and of generally accepted accounting practice promulgated and supported by the Chartered Accountants of Australia & New Zealand (CAANZ).
3. Staff members who are formally delegated responsibility for the custody of physical and financial resources by the Principal are proven competent to carry out such responsibilities and that such persons are held accountable for the proper execution of their responsibilities.

4. All staff members are aware of their responsibility to immediately inform the Principal should they suspect or become aware of any improper or fraudulent actions by staff, suppliers, contractors, students or other persons associated with the school.
5. In the event of an allegation of theft or fraud the Principal shall act in accordance with the following procedures:
 - 5.1 Decide to either immediately report the matter to the New Zealand Police or proceed as follows, so far as possible within 24 hours:
 - 5.1.1 Record the details of the allegation, the person or persons allegedly involved, and the quantity and/or value of the theft or fraud.
 - 5.1.2 Request a written statement from the person who has informed the Principal, with details as to the nature of the theft or fraud, the time and circumstances in which this occurred, and the quantity and/or value of the theft/fraud.
 - 5.1.3 Decide on the initial actions to be taken, including consulting with the person who provided the information and, if appropriate, confidentially consulting with other senior members of staff about the person who is the subject of the allegation.
 - 5.1.4 Inform the Board Presiding Member of the information received and consult with them as appropriate.
 - 5.2 Based on advice received, and after consultation with the Board Presiding Member, the Principal shall decide whether a prima facie case of theft or fraud exists, and if not, to document this decision and record that no further action is to be taken.
 - 5.3 If a prima facie case is thought to exist, the Principal will continue with their investigation, which will include:
 - 5.3.1 Invoking any disciplinary procedures contained in the contract of employment should the person be a staff member;
 - 5.3.2 Considering whether to lay a complaint with the New Zealand Police;
 - 5.3.3 Commissioning an independent expert investigation (if necessary);
 - 5.3.4 In the case of fraud, require a search for written evidence of the possible fraudulent action to determine the likelihood or not of such evidence;
 - 5.3.5 Seek legal advice; or inform the Manager, National Operations, Ministry of Education local office and/or the school's auditors.
 - 5.3.6 Inform the person in writing of the allegation that has been received and request a meeting with them at which their representative or representatives are invited to be present. Then meet with the person who is the subject of the allegation of theft or fraud and their representatives to explain the complaint against them.
 - 5.3.7 Obtain a verbal or preferably a written response (all verbal responses must be recorded as minutes of that meeting, and the accuracy of those minutes should be attested by all person's present).
 - 5.3.8 Advise the person in writing of the processes to be involved from this point on.
6. The Board recognises that supposed or actual instances of theft or fraud can affect the rights and reputation of the person or persons implicated. All matters related to the case shall remain strictly confidential with all written information kept secure. Should any delegated staff member or any other staff member improperly disclose information the Principal shall consider if that person or persons are in breach of confidence and if further action is required. Any action the Principal considers must be in terms of the applicable conditions contained in their contract of employment and any code of ethics or code of responsibility by which the staff member is bound.

7. The Board affirms that any allegation of theft or fraud must be subject to due process, equity and fairness. Should a case be deemed to be answerable then the due process of the law shall apply to the person or persons implicated.
8. Any intimation or written statement made on behalf of the School and related to any instance of supposed or actual theft or fraud shall be made by the Board Presiding Member who shall do so after consultation with the Principal and if considered appropriate after taking expert advice.

Allegations Concerning the Principal or a Trustee

9. Any allegation concerning the Principal should be made to the Personnel Committee. The Presiding Member will then investigate in accordance with the requirements of this policy.
10. Any allegation concerning a member of the Board should be made to the Principal. The Principal will then advise the manager of the local office of the Ministry of Education and commence an investigation in accordance with the requirements of this policy.

Procedures and supporting documentation

Monthly financial reports
Annual budget
Asset register
Delegation of Authority policy
Protected Disclosure Policy

Monitoring

Monthly financial reports
Property and Finance Committee checks and reviews

Legislative Compliance

- Refer to the Ministry of Education website for information on managing school finances and the Financial Information for Schools Handbook (FISH)
- <https://www.education.govt.nz/school/funding-and-financials/school-finances/>

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Next Review: 2026
